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Claims

We claim as deserving the protection of United States Letters Patent:

- 1. A composting system for facilitating a decomposition of organic material, the composting system comprising:
- a digestion chamber with an input aperture for receiving organic material to be composted, a body portion, and an exhaust aperture for enabling an exhaust of composted organic material from the digestion chamber;

an auger shaft rotatably retained relative to the digestion chamber;

- at least one mixing vane retained relative to the auger shaft for mixing organic material within the digestion chamber; and
 - a means for inducing a rotation of the auger shaft.
- 2. The composting system of claim 1 wherein the means for inducing a rotation of the auger shaft comprises a hydraulic power unit.
- 3. The composting system of claim 2 wherein the means for inducing a rotation of the auger shaft further comprises a hydraulic auger motor wherein the hydraulic auger motor is hydraulically powered by the hydraulic power unit.
- 4. The composting system of claim 3 further comprising a hydraulic shredding unit with a hydraulic shredding motor for shredding organic material wherein the hydraulic

shredding motor is hydraulically powered by the hydraulic power unit.

5. The composting system of claim 4 further comprising a hydraulic input conveyor

mechanism with a hydraulic input conveyor motor for conveying organic material from the

hydraulic shredding unit to the digestion chamber wherein the hydraulic input conveyor

motor is hydraulically powered by the hydraulic power unit.

6. The composting system of claim 5 wherein the digestion chamber has an input

end and an output end and wherein the hydraulic power unit, the hydraulic auger motor,

the hydraulic shredding unit, the hydraulic shredding motor, the hydraulic input conveyor

mechanism, and the hydraulic input conveyor motor are disposed adjacent to the input end

of the digestion chamber.

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7. The composting system of claim 6 further comprising a control system for

controlling the operation of the hydraulic power unit, the hydraulic auger motor, the

hydraulic shredding unit, the hydraulic shredding motor, the hydraulic input conveyor

mechanism, and the hydraulic input conveyor motor.

8. The composting system of claim 1 wherein the digestion chamber is subdivided

into a plurality of subchambers by at least one divider wall wherein the auger shaft is

disposed through each of the plurality of subchambers.

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9. The composting system of claim 8 further comprising a temperature sensor

operably associated with at least one of the subchambers and a heating element operably

associated with the subchamber relative to which the temperature sensor is associated

whereby that subchamber can be maintained in a desired temperature condition.

10. The composting system of claim 8 wherein there are first and second divider

walls that divide the digestion chamber into primary, secondary, and tertiary subchambers

wherein the input aperture is in communication with the primary subchamber, wherein the

exhaust aperture is in communication with the tertiary subchamber, wherein a first

intermediate aperture is disposed in the first divider wall for enabling a passage of organic

material from the primary subchamber into the secondary subchamber, and wherein a

second intermediate aperture is disposed in the second divider wall for enabling a passage

of organic material from the secondary subchamber into the tertiary subchamber.

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11. The composting system of claim 10 wherein the input aperture, the first

intermediate aperture, the second intermediate aperture, and the exhaust aperture

sequentially decrease in effective height whereby organic material will tend to from the

primary subchamber into the secondary subchamber, from the secondary subchamber into

the tertiary subchamber, and from the tertiary subchamber through the exhaust aperture in

response to a rotation of the auger shaft and a concomitant rotation of the at least one

mixing vane.

12. The composting system of claim 8 wherein at least one mixing vane is retained

relative to the auger shaft relative to each subchamber.

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13. The composting system of claim 12 wherein plural mixing vanes are retained

relative to the auger shaft relative to each subchamber and wherein the plural mixing vanes

retained relative to each subchamber have axial portions that cooperate to provide a

substantially constant mixing surface immediately adjacent to an inner wall surface of the

digestion chamber over an entire length of the respective subchamber.

14. The composting system of claim 8 further comprising at least one vent

associated with each of the subchambers for enabling an ingress or egress of gasses

relative to the subchamber.

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15. The composting system of claim 14 further comprising a fan associated with

each vent.

16. The composting system of claim 1 further comprising at least one malfunction

sensor for sensing a malfunction of the composting system.

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17. The composting system of claim 16 wherein a malfunction sensor is operably

associated with the auger shaft for sensing a malfunction of the auger shaft.

18. The composting system of claim 16 further comprising a shredding unit for

shredding organic material wherein a malfunction sensor is operably associated with the

shredding unit for sensing a malfunction of the shredding unit.

19. The composting system of claim 16 further comprising a means for

communicating a malfunction report from the composting system to a remotely located

10 receiver.

20. The composting system of claim 19 further comprising a means for determining

a location of the composting system and wherein the malfunction report includes an

indication of the location of the composting system.

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21. The composting system of claim 19 wherein the means for communicating a

malfunction report comprises a means for communicating a malfunction report to a

remotely located receiver depending on a type of malfunction of the composting system.

22. The composting system of claim 1 further comprising a means for enabling an

introduction of fluids into the digestion chamber whereby selected fluids can be introduced

into the digestion chamber to facilitate composting.

23. The composting system of claim 22 wherein the means for enabling an

introduction of fluids into the digestion chamber comprises a supply source in fluidic

communication with at least one supply aperture disposed along the auger shaft.

24. The composting system of claim 22 wherein the means for enabling an

introduction of fluids into the digestion chamber comprises a supply source in fluidic

communication with at least one supply aperture disposed along the at least one mixing

10 vane.

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25. The composting system of claim 1 wherein the means for inducing a rotation of

the auger shaft comprises a power unit and further comprising a shell housing wherein the

digestion chamber and the power unit are disposed in the shell housing.

26. The composting system of claim 25 further comprising a barrier wall disposed

between the digestion chamber and the power unit.

27. The composting system of claim 1 further comprising a shredding unit for

shredding organic material prior to a receipt of the organic material into the digestion

chamber.

28. The composting system of claim 27 wherein the shredding unit comprises intermeshed, counter-rotating shredding shafts and further comprising a ferrous material

separator for separating ferrous material from organic material.

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29. The composting system of claim 28 wherein the ferrous material separator

comprises a rotatable magnetic drum in combination with a scraper for scraping the ferrous

material from the rotatable magnetic drum.

30. The composting system of claim 28 wherein the shredding unit further

comprises at least one feed arm for inducing organic material into contact with the

shredding shafts for shredding.

31. A composting system facilitating a decomposition of organic material, the

15 composting system comprising:

a shell housing with a first end, a second end, and an open inner volume;

a digestion chamber fixed within the open inner volume of the shell housing wherein

the digestion chamber has an input end and an output end and wherein the digestion

chamber is subdivided into a plurality of subchambers by at least one divider wall;

an input aperture disposed adjacent to the input end of the digestion chamber for

receiving organic material to be composted

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an exhaust aperture adjacent to the output end of the digestion chamber for enabling an exhaust of composted organic material from the digestion chamber;

an intermediate aperture disposed in the at least one divider wall for enabling a passage of organic material from subchamber to subchamber;

an auger shaft rotatably retained relative to the digestion chamber wherein the auger shaft traverses from adjacent to the input end of the digestion chamber to adjacent to the output end of the digestion chamber;

at least one mixing vane retained relative to the auger shaft relative to each subchamber of the digestion chamber for mixing organic material within the digestion chamber;

means for inducing a rotation of the auger shaft;

a shredding unit retained relative to the shell housing for shredding organic material; and

means for powering the shredding unit.

32. The composting system of claim 31 wherein the shredding unit, the means for inducing a rotation of the auger shaft, and the means for powering the shredding unit are disposed adjacent to the input end of the digestion chamber and further comprising a barrier wall disposed within the shell housing wherein the shredding unit, the means for inducing a rotation of the auger shaft, and the means for powering the shredding unit are disposed to a first side of the barrier wall and wherein the digestion chamber is disposed to

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a second side of the barrier wall.

33. The composting system of claim 32 wherein the means for inducing a rotation of

the auger shaft and the means for powering the shredding unit comprise a single power

unit.

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34. The composting system of claim 33 wherein the single power unit comprises a

hydraulic power unit.

35. The composting system of claim 34 further comprising a hydraulic input

conveyor mechanism with a hydraulic input conveyor motor for conveying organic material

from the hydraulic shredding unit to the digestion chamber wherein the hydraulic input

conveyor motor is hydraulically powered by the hydraulic power unit.

15 36. The composting system of claim 31 further comprising at least one vent

associated with each of the subchambers for enabling an ingress or egress of gasses

relative to the subchamber.

37. The composting system of claim 31 further comprising at least one malfunction

sensor for sensing a malfunction of the composting system.

38. The composting system of claim 37 further comprising a means for communicating a malfunction report from the composting system to a remotely located

receiver.

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39. The composting system of claim 38 further comprising a means for determining

a location of the composting system and wherein the malfunction report includes an

indication of the location of the composting system.

40. The composting system of claim 39 wherein the means for communicating a

malfunction report comprises a means for communicating a malfunction report to a

remotely located receiver depending on a type of malfunction of the composting system.

41. The composting system of claim 31 further comprising a means for enabling an

introduction of fluids into the digestion chamber whereby selected fluids can be introduced

into the digestion chamber to facilitate composting.

42. The composting system of claim 41 wherein the means for enabling an

introduction of fluids into the digestion chamber comprises a supply source in fluidic

communication with at least one supply aperture disposed along the auger shaft.

43. The composting system of claim 41 wherein the means for enabling an

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introduction of fluids into the digestion chamber comprises a supply source in fluidic communication with at least one supply aperture disposed along at least one mixing vane.